

Online Learning of Weighted Relational Rules for Complex Event Recognition

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<http://cer.iit.demokritos.gr>

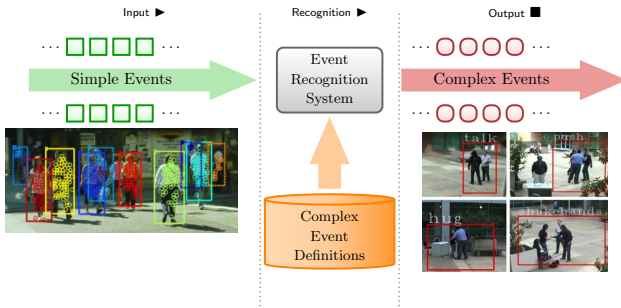
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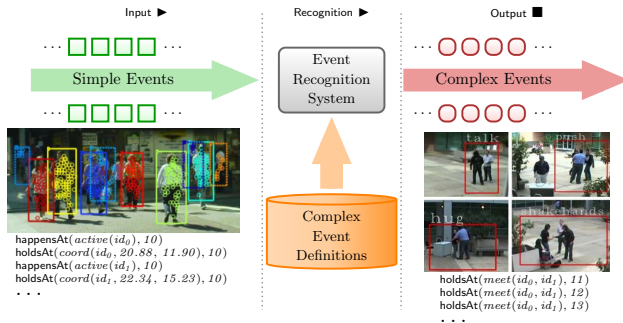
³National University of Athens, Athens, Greece

ECML-PKDD 2018

The problem Setting



The problem Setting



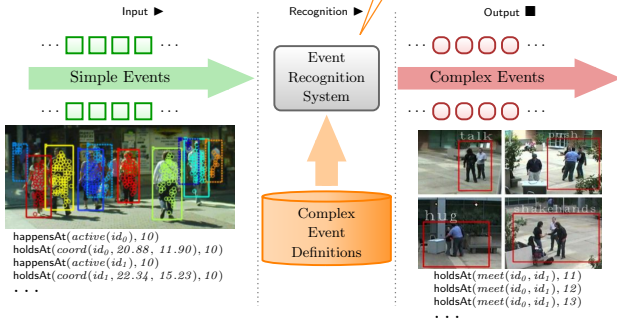
The problem Setting

Event Calculus as a Reasoning Engine

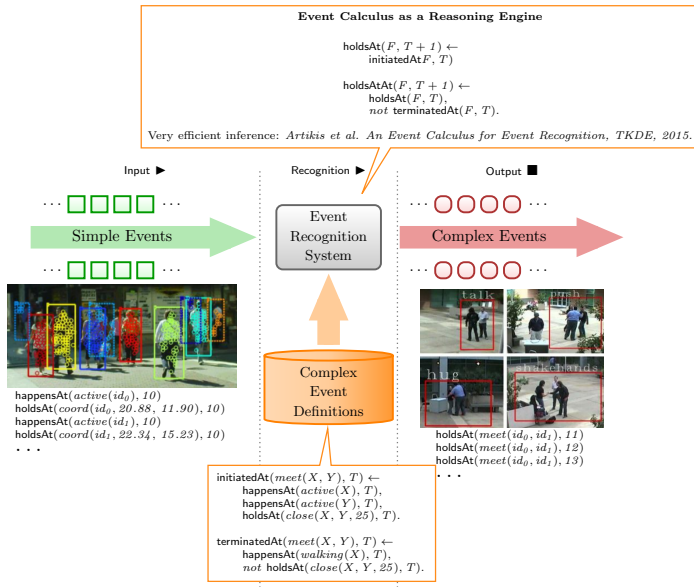
$$\text{holdsAt}(F, T + 1) \leftarrow \text{initiatedAt}(F, T)$$

$$\text{holdsAt}(F, T + 1) \leftarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{holdsAt}(F, T), \\ \text{not terminatedAt}(F, T). \end{array}$$

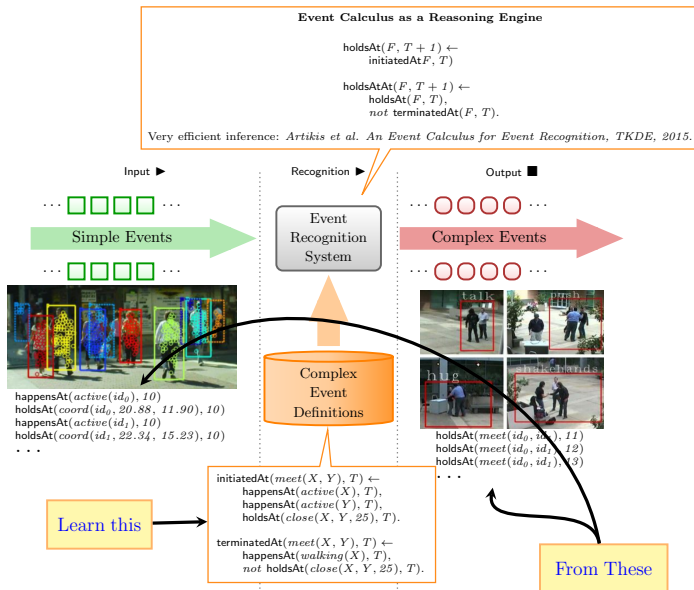
Very efficient inference: Artikis et al. *An Event Calculus for Event Recognition, TKDE, 2015.*



The problem Setting



The problem Setting



Learning Requirements

- ▶ Event recognition applications deal with noisy data streams.
 - ▶ Resilience to noise → Statistical Relational Learning.
 - ▶ Learning should be online.
 - ▶ Single-pass.
 - ▶ Learn from past mistakes.

Contribution of this Work

Two online learners from previous work:

▶ OLED

- ▶ Katzouris N. et al. Online Learning of Event Definitions, *TPLP*, 2016.
- ▶ ✓ Efficient structure learning using Hoeffding bounds.
- ▶ ✗ Crisp learner.

▶ OSL α

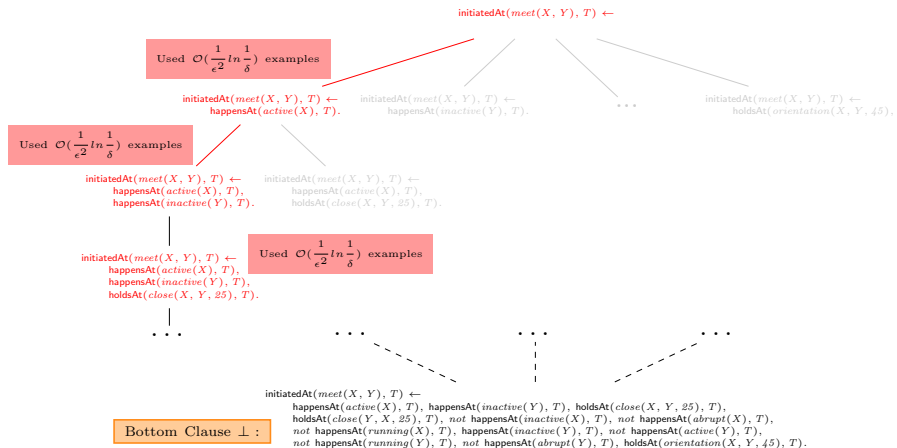
- ▶ Micheloudakis V., et al. OSL α : Online Structure Learning using Background Knowledge Axiomatization, *ECML*, 2016.
- ▶ MLN learner.
- ▶ ✓ Efficient weight learning.
- ▶ ✗ Inefficient structure learning.
 - ▶ Blindly generates too many rules.

Current work:

▶ WoLED (OLED + weight learning)

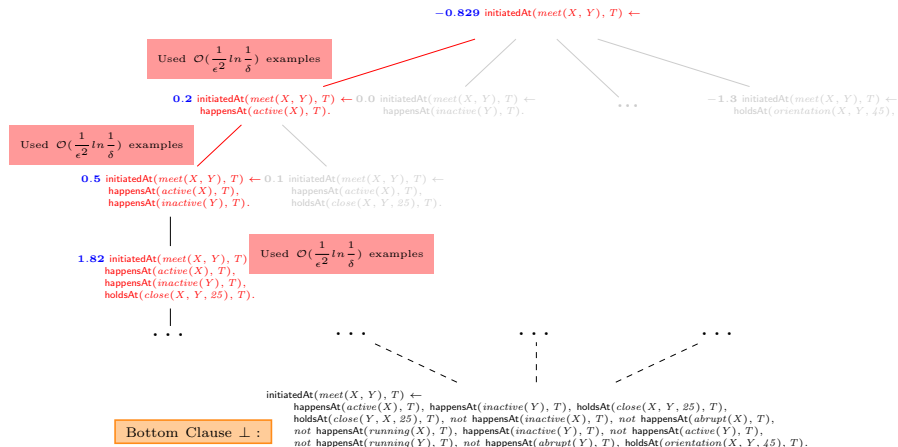
- ▶ MLN learner
- ▶ ✓ Efficient structure learning.
- ▶ ✓ Efficient weight learning.





- Uses Hoeffding tests to make (ϵ, δ) -optimal decisions.

WoLED



► The WoLED algorithm:

- Simultaneous structure & weight learning.
- Weight learning with AdaGrad.

The AdaGrad Weight Update Rule

Diagram illustrating the AdaGrad Weight Update Rule, showing the equation and its components:

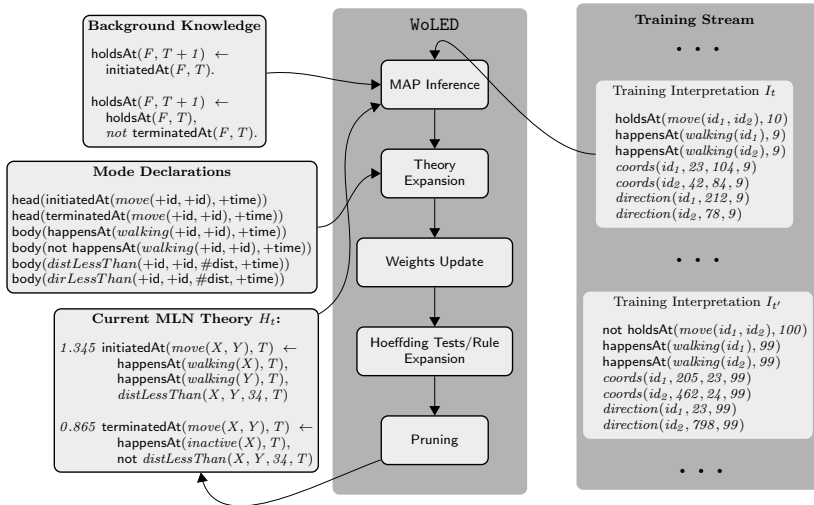
$$w_i^{t+1} = \text{sign}(w_i^t - \frac{\eta}{C_i^t} \Delta g_i^t) \max\{0, |w_i^t - \frac{\eta}{C_i^t} \Delta g_i^t| - \lambda \frac{\eta}{C_i^t}\}$$

Callouts explaining the components:

- Previous weight of the i -th rule: w_i^t
- Learning rate: η
- Rule's current mistakes: Δg_i^t
- Regularization rate: λ
- Current weight of the i -th rule: w_i^{t+1}
- Term proportional to the rule's accumulated past mistakes: C_i^t

- Δg_i^t (i -th rule's mistakes at time t): difference in rule's true groundings in the true state and the MAP-inferred state.

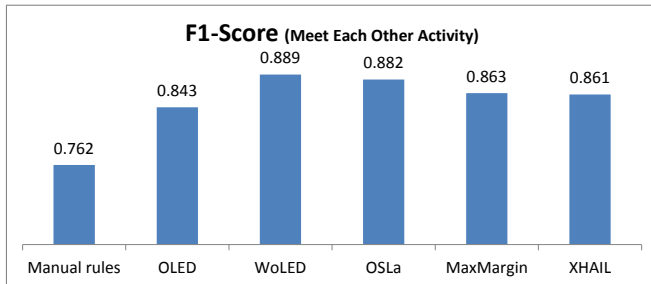
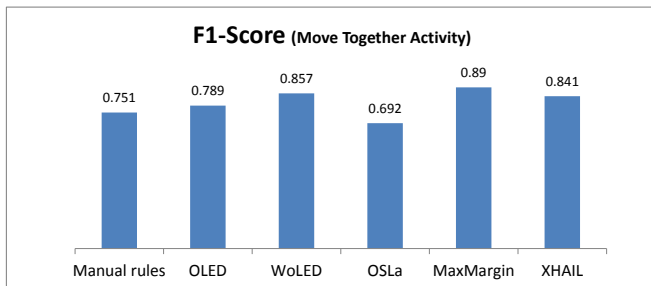
WoLED Overview



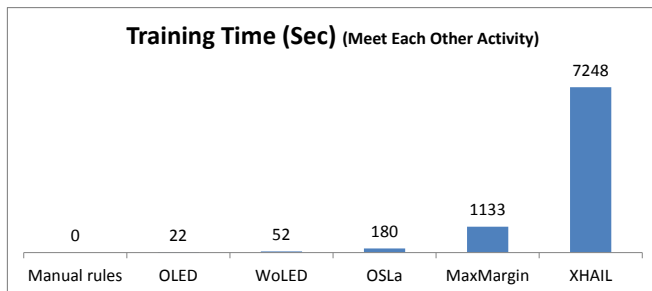
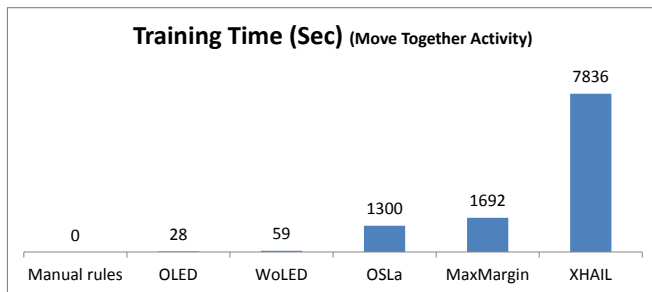
WoLED Evaluation on the CAVIAR Dataset

	Method	Precision	Recall	F ₁ -score	Theory size	Time (sec)
(a) <i>Moving</i>	EC _{crisp}	0.909	0.634	0.751	28	–
	OLED	0.867	0.724	0.789	34	28
	WoLED	0.882	0.835	0.857	30	59
	OSL _α	0.837	0.590	0.692	3316	1300
	OSL	–	–	–	–	> 25 hrs
	MaxMargin	0.844	0.941	0.890	28	1692
	XHAIL	0.779	0.914	0.841	14	7836
<i>Meeting</i>	EC _{crisp}	0.687	0.855	0.762	23	–
	OLED	0.947	0.760	0.843	31	22
	WoLED	0.892	0.888	0.889	29	52
	OSL _α	0.902	0.863	0.882	1231	180
	OSL	–	–	–	–	> 25 hrs
	MaxMargin	0.919	0.813	0.863	23	1133
	XHAIL	0.804	0.927	0.861	15	7248
(b) <i>Moving</i>	OLED	0.682	0.787	0.730	38	63
	WoLED	0.783	0.821	0.801	51	108
	EC _{crisp}	0.721	0.639	0.677	28	–
<i>Meeting</i>	OLED	0.701	0.886	0.782	41	43
	WoLED	0.808	0.877	0.841	56	98
	EC _{crisp}	0.644	0.855	0.735	23	–

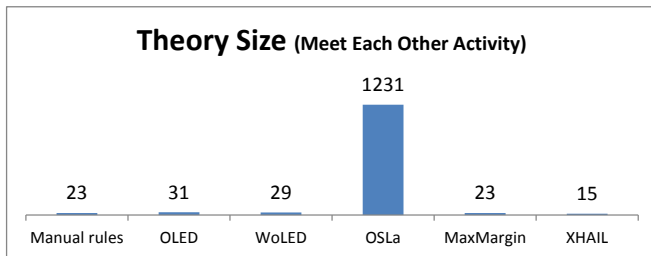
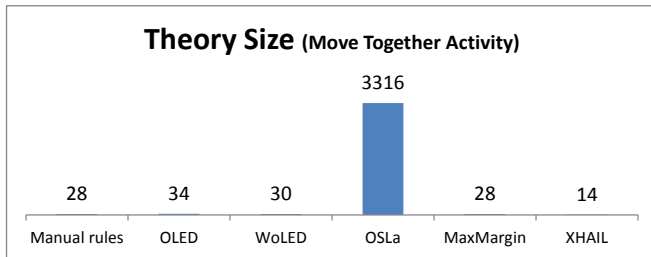
WoLED Evaluation on the CAVIAR Dataset



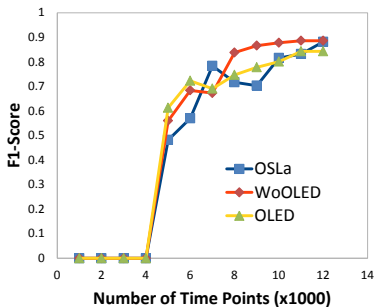
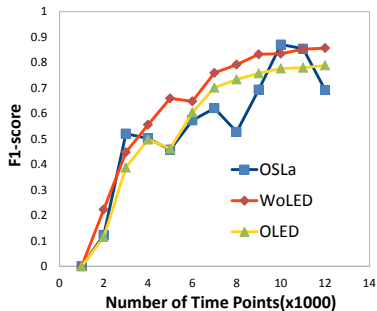
WoLED Evaluation on the CAVIAR Dataset



WoLED Evaluation on the CAVIAR Dataset



WoLED Holdout Evaluation



Summary

- ▶ An efficient, online MLN learner (structure+weights).
- ▶ Built on top of the LoMRF¹ platform.
- ▶ <https://github.com/nkatzz/OLED>

Future work:

- ▶ Further evaluation.
- ▶ Concept drift.
- ▶ Different Weight learning schemes.
- ▶ Distributed learning.

¹<https://github.com/anskarl/LoMRF>